

Supporting Information

Ligand Exchange-Assisted Layer-by-Layer Assembly of Au–Pt Bimetallic Nanocomposite Films and their Electrocatalytic Activities for Hydrogen Evolution Reaction

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Table S1. Inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometer (ICP-MS) analysis of Au20, Pt20, and AuPt10.

Sample	Element	Measured (ppm)	Mass fraction (%)
Au20	Au	1,950	-
Pt20	Pt	16.3	-
AuPt10	Au	1,650	99.27
	Pt	12.2	0.73

Table S2. Comparison of the HER activity in acidic electrolyte of Au-Pt catalyst with low amount Pt-based catalysts reported in literatures.

Catalyst	$\eta_{=10}$ (mV)	Tafel slope (mV dec ⁻¹)	Electrolyte	Synthesis method	Pt content
AuPt10 (This work)	95	52.4	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	Ligand exchange-assisted Layer-by-Layer self- assembly	0.73 wt% (1.5 $\mu\text{g cm}^{-2}$) (/Au, Pt)
AuPt (Ref S1)	250	86	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	Pulsed laser irradiation (PLI) & Ultrasonochemical process (USP)	–
C/Ni-AuPt-2 (Ref S1)	131	66	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	Pulsed laser ablation (PLA)	11.83 wt% (/Au, Pt, C, N)
PtAuNPs/CNF (Ref S2)	235	84	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	In situ reduction & electrospinning procedure	3.09 wt% (/Pt, Au, C)
Au@Pt NPs/rGO (Ref S3)	45	42	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	One-pot co-reduction approach	74.91 wt% (/Au, Pt)
Au ₃₃ Pt ₆₇ (Ref S4)	171	81	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	Ultrasonication-assisted wet- chemical fabrication	67 wt% (/Au, Pt)
AgPt-tipped on Au NSs (Ref S5)	75	37	N ₂ -saturated 0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	Seed-mediated method	5.86 $\mu\text{g cm}^{-2}$
Pt _{0.5} /Fe ₂ O ₃ (Ref S6)	221	135.8	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	Thermally annealing process	0.70 wt% (/Pt, Fe, O, C, Cl)
Pt ₁₀ /Fe ₂ O ₃ (Ref S6)	24	27.6	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	Thermally annealing process	26.17 wt% (/Pt, Fe, O, C, Cl)
Pt-MoS ₂ (Ref S7)	67.4	76.2	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	Wet-chemical method	3.0 wt% (/Pt, Mo, S)
Pt@MoO ₂ /MoS ₂ (Ref S8)	42	26.7	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	Underpotential deposition (UPD)-replacement method	12.45 wt% (/Pt, Mo, O, S)
Pt-CoP (Ref S9)	53	28.2	Ar-saturated 0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	Chemical vapor deposition	1.09 wt% (/Pt, Co, P)

Table S3. Deconvolution of XPS Pt 4f peaks in TOA-PtNP, Pt20, and AuPt10.

Sample	Component	Peak position (eV)	Peak area (a.u.)
TOA-PtNP	Pt 4f _{7/2}	72.08 (Pt ⁰)	3132.4
		73.08 (Pt ²⁺)	3377.6
	Pt 4f _{5/2}	75.38 (Pt ⁰)	3188.2
		76.43 (Pt ²⁺)	1980.0
Pt20	Pt 4f _{7/2}	71.16 (Pt ⁰)	7846.4
		72.33 (Pt ²⁺)	24169.8
	Pt 4f _{5/2}	74.46 (Pt ⁰)	5354.5
		75.61 (Pt ²⁺)	19737.3
AuPt10	Pt 4f _{7/2}	71.25 (Pt ⁰)	4813.5
		72.60 (Pt ²⁺)	13828.2
	Pt 4f _{5/2}	74.52 (Pt ⁰)	6945.2
		75.89 (Pt ²⁺)	5872.5

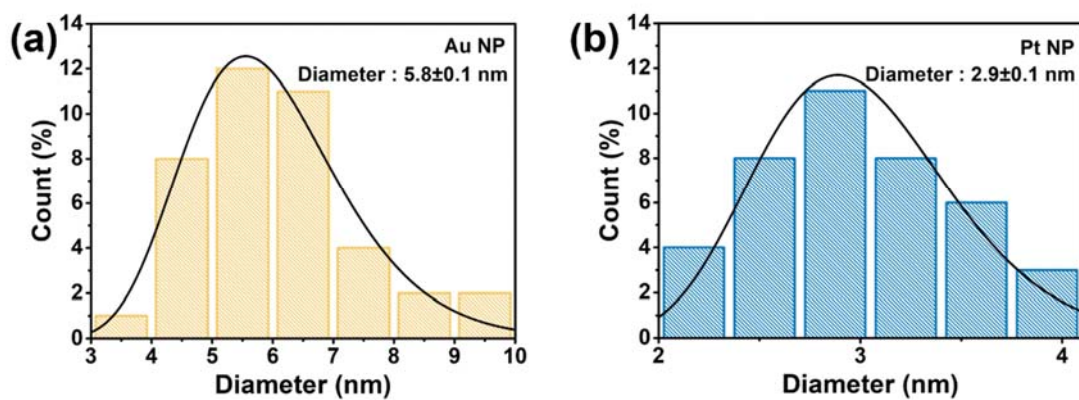


Figure S1. Typical TEM size distribution showing the particle diameter for (a) Au NPs and (b) Pt NPs. Average diameters were obtained from fittings of log-normal distributions.

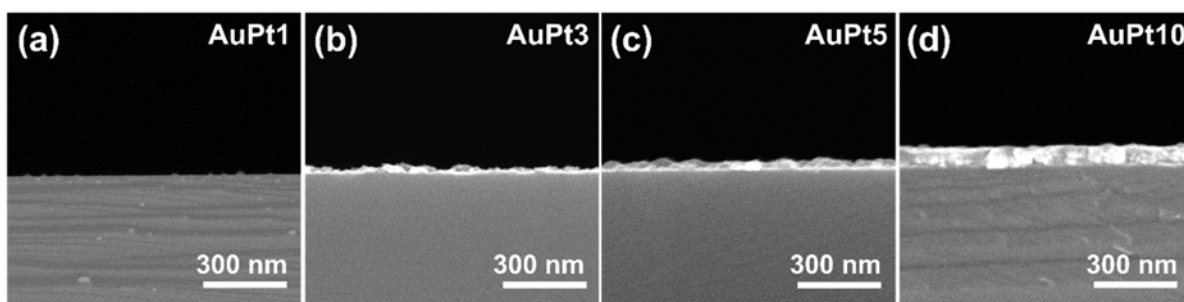


Figure S2. FE-SEM cross-sectional images of (a) AuPt1, (b) AuPt3, (c) AuPt5, and (d) AuPt10 samples.

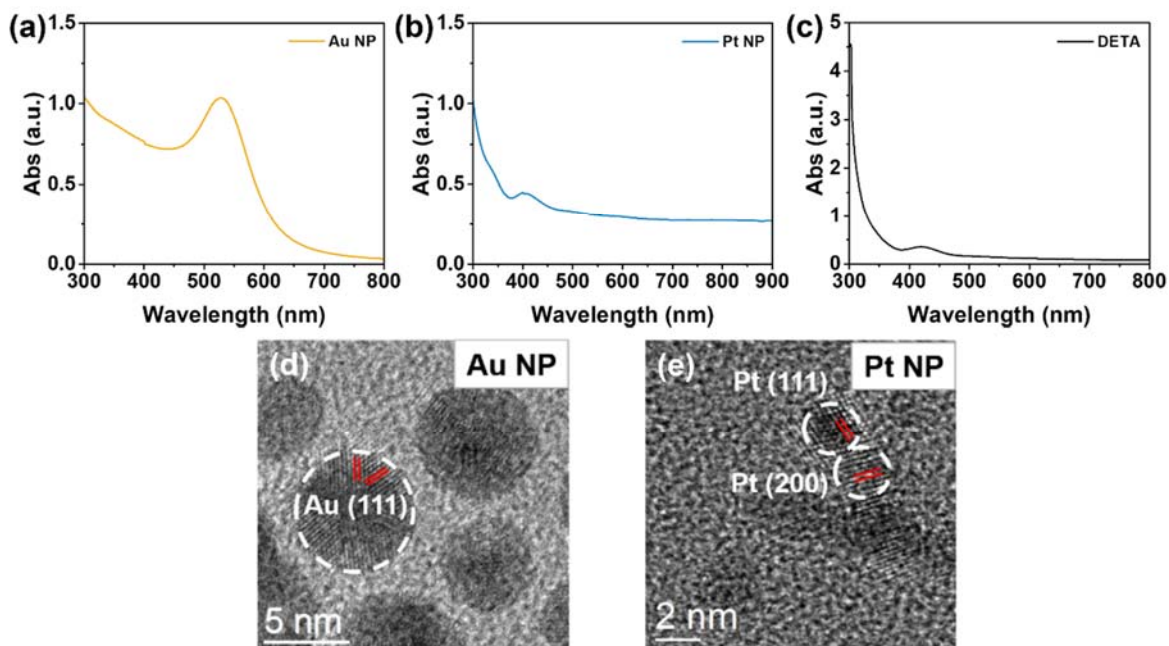


Figure S3. UV–visible spectra of (a) Au NPs, (b) Pt NPs, and (c) DETA. TEM images of (d) Au NPs and (e) Pt NPs.

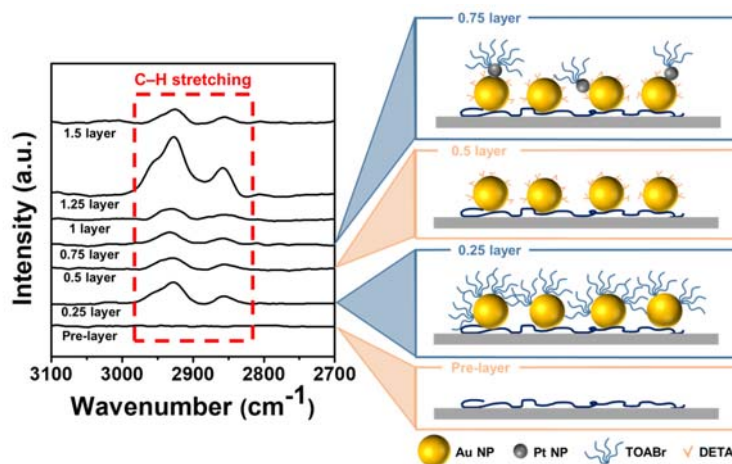


Figure S4. ATR–FTIR spectra and schematic images of (DETA/AuNP/DETA/PtNP)_n multilayers as a function of the layer number (n).

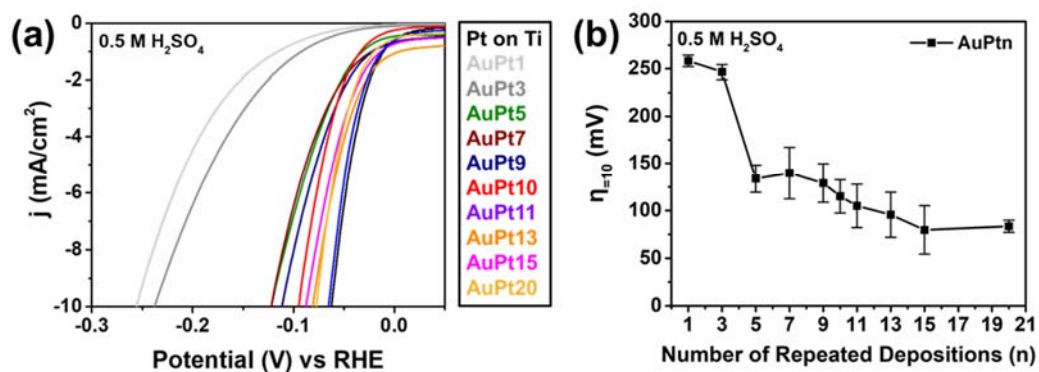


Figure S5. LSV polarization curves for AuPt_n samples and Pt sputtered onto Ti (a) in 0.5 M H₂SO₄. (b) Overpotentials corresponding to the curves shown in (a) at 10 mA cm⁻¹.

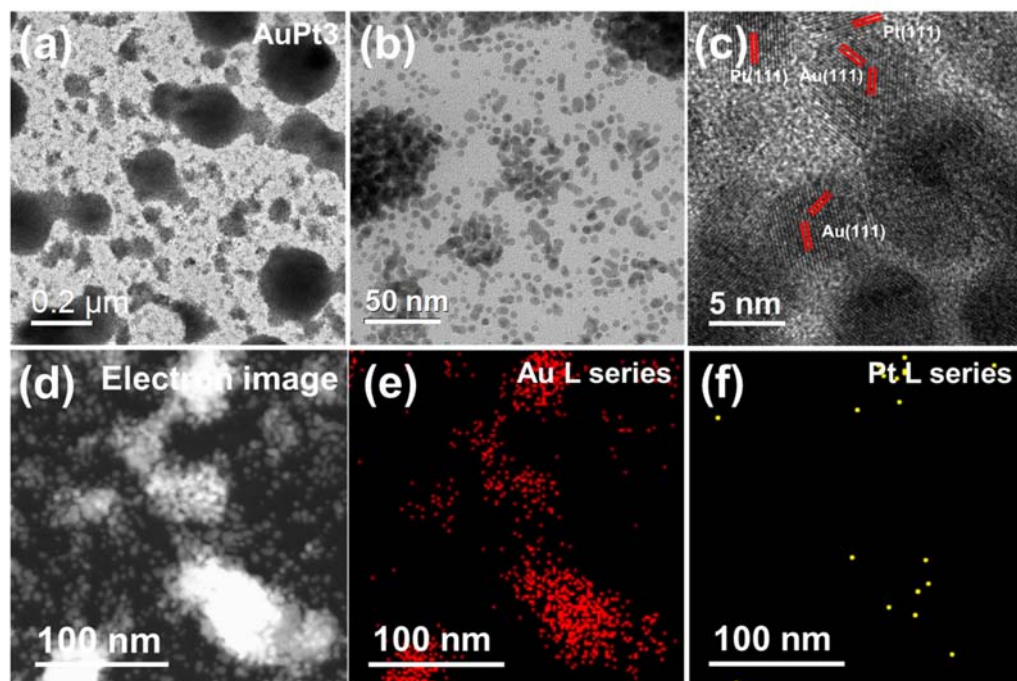


Figure S6. (a and b) TEM image and (c) HR-TEM image of the AuPt₃ sample. TEM and EDX analysis results of the AuPt₃ sample: (d) Electron image and EDX mapping images of (e) Au and (f) Pt elements.

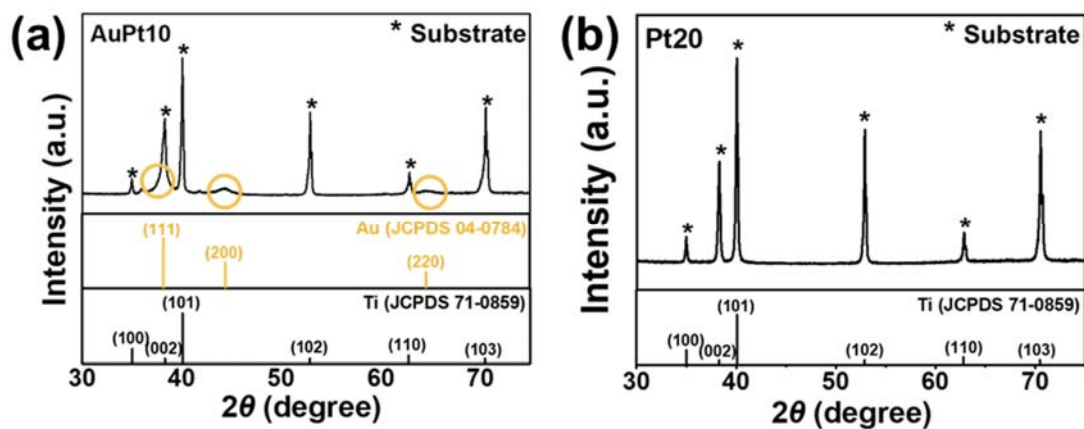


Figure S7. XRD patterns of (a) AuPt10 and (b) Pt20 samples.

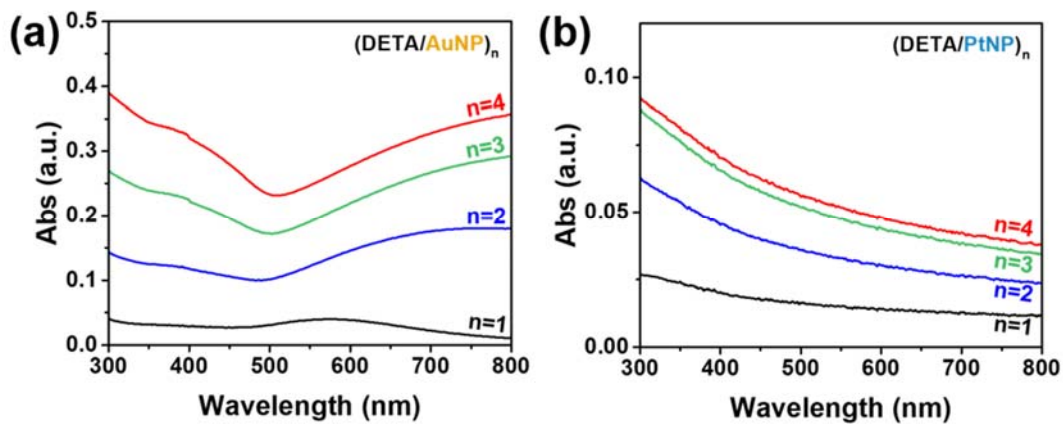


Figure S8. UV-visible absorbance spectra of (a) $(\text{DETA}/\text{AuNP})_n$ and (b) $(\text{DETA}/\text{PtNP})_n$ samples.

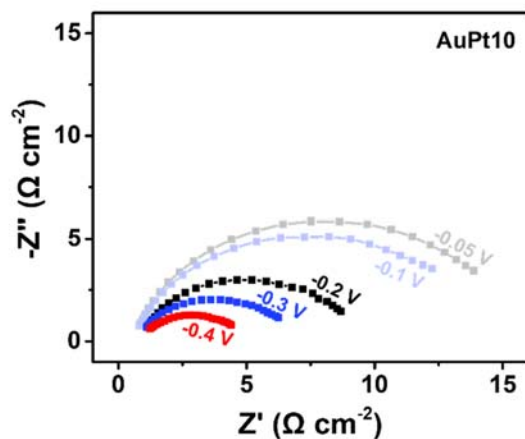


Figure S9. Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) of AuPt10 at various overpotentials at frequency range from 100 kHz to 0.1 Hz in 0.5 M H₂SO₄.

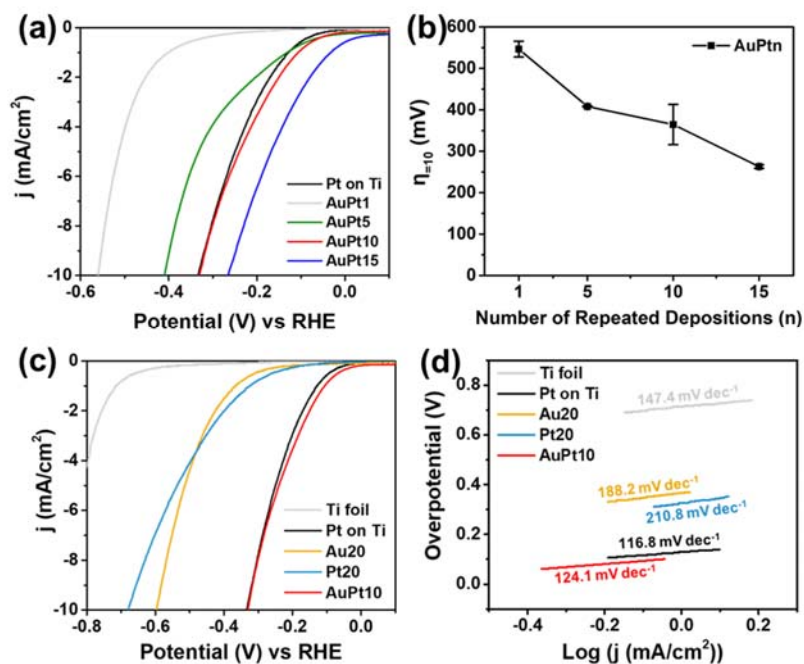


Figure S10. (a) Polarization curves of Pt sputtered onto the Ti sample and AuPtn electrodes in 1 M KOH. (b) Corresponding overpotentials at 10 mA cm⁻¹. (c) Polarization curves of the Ti substrate, Pt sputtered on Ti, Au20, Pt20, and AuPt10 electrodes in 1 M KOH. (d) Tafel slopes corresponding to (c).

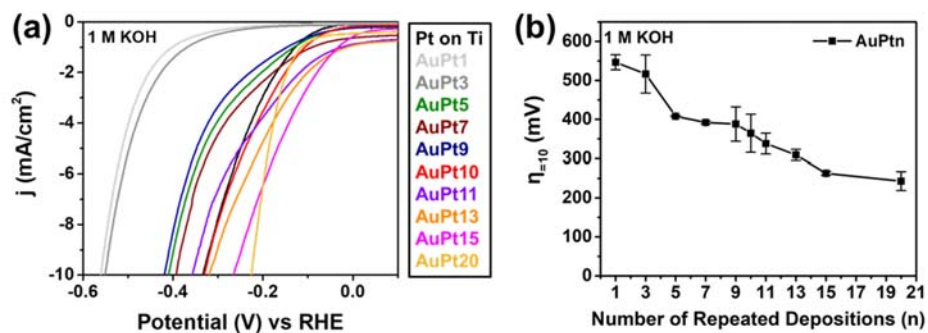


Figure S11. LSV polarization curves for AuPtn samples and Pt sputtered onto Ti (a) in 1 M KOH (b) Overpotentials corresponding to the curves shown in (a) at 10 mA cm⁻¹.

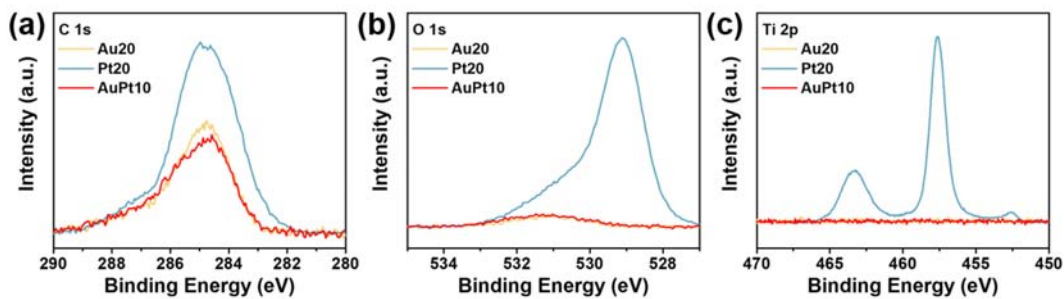


Figure S12. XPS spectra of (a) C 1s, (b) O 1s, and (c) Ti 2p peaks for Au20, Pt20, and AuPt10 samples.

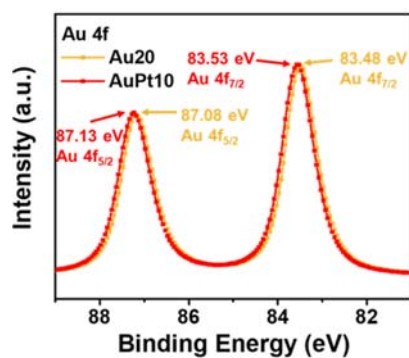


Figure S13. XPS spectra of Au 4f peaks in Au20 and AuPt10

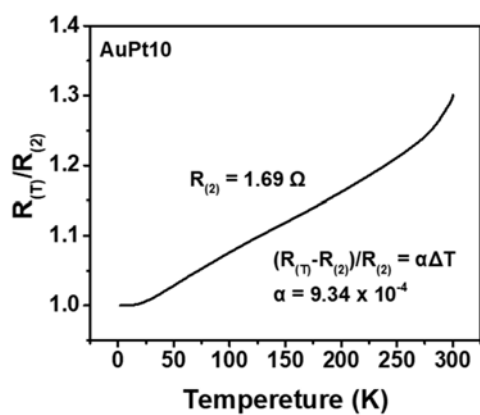


Figure S14. Resistance ($R_{(T)}/R_{(2)}$) vs temperature (K) of AuPt10 sample.

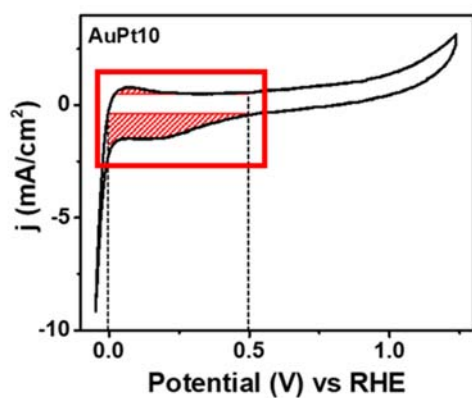


Figure S15. CV curves for ECSA of the AuPt10 electrode at scan rate of 0.5 V s^{-1} in $0.5 \text{ M H}_2\text{SO}_4$.

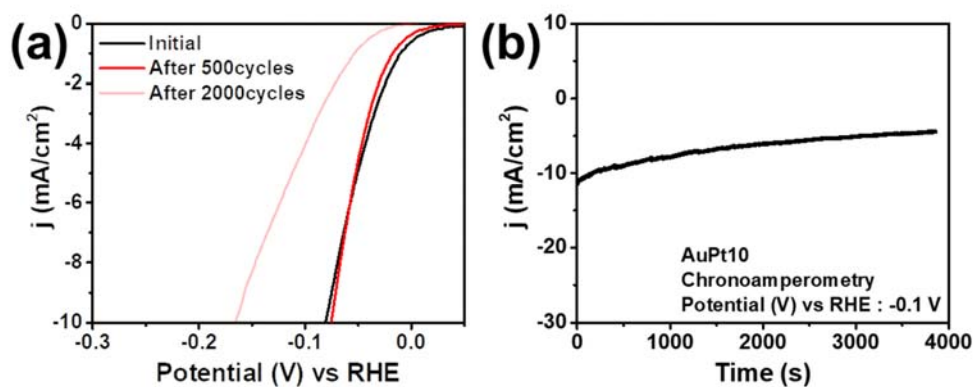


Figure S16. (a) LSV polarization curves of AuPt10 before, after 500 cycles and after 2000 cycles at scan rate of 0.5 V s^{-1} and (b) Chronoamperometry measurement of AuPt10 at an applied potential of -0.1 V vs RHE in $0.5 \text{ M H}_2\text{SO}_4$

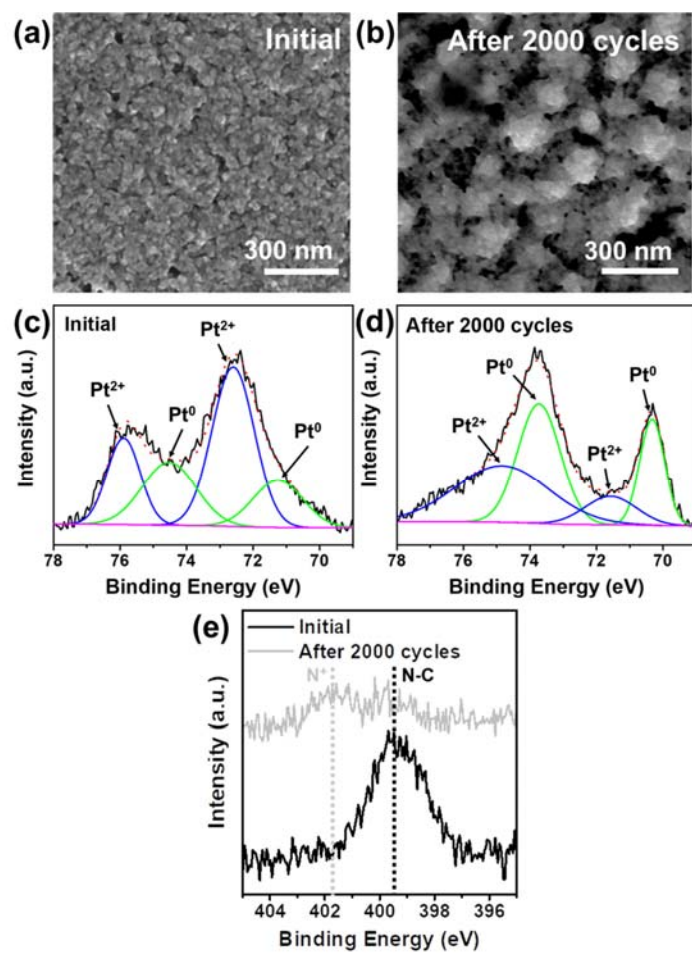


Figure S17. (a-b) FE-SEM images and XPS spectra of (c-d) Pt 4f and (e) N 1s in before and after 2000 cycles of AuPt10 at scan rate of 0.5 V s^{-1} in $0.5 \text{ M H}_2\text{SO}_4$.

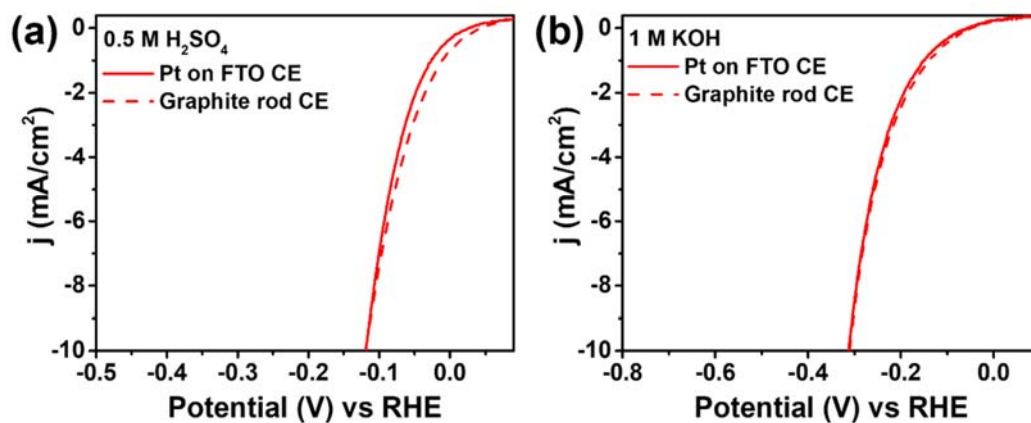


Figure S18. LSV polarization curves for AuPt10 sample at different counter electrodes in (a) 0.5 M H₂SO₄, and (b) 1 M KOH; To completely eliminate any possibility of false evaluation resulting from Pt dissolution and re-deposition, LSV was measured in the typical 3 electrode configuration using AuPt10 working electrode, Ag/AgCl reference electrode and Graphite rod counter electrode. It clearly reveals that interference of Pt counter electrode is negligible to accurately study HER performances from the AuPt_n electrodes.

References

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